

When it comes to understanding creatinine levels and their implications for kidney health, it's important to have a comprehensive overview.

Creatinine is a waste product produced by the normal wear and tear on muscles of the body, and healthy kidneys filter creatinine from the blood, excreting it in urine.

Here's a detailed look at when to be concerned about creatinine levels, covering various subtopics to provide a thorough understanding.

# **Understanding Creatinine Levels**

- Normal Creatinine Levels: Typically, the normal range for men is 0.74 to 1.35 mg/dL, and for women, it's 0.59 to 1.04 mg/dL. These values can vary slightly depending on the laboratory and the measurement methods used.710
- High Creatinine Levels: Levels above the normal range may indicate kidney dysfunction or disease. High levels can be caused by factors such as kidney infection, dehydration, and excessive physical activity.23

## Causes of Elevated Creatinine Levels

- Kidney Dysfunction: The primary concern with elevated creatinine levels is kidney impairment or chronic kidney disease (CKD).7
- Dehydration and Diet: Dehydration and a high-protein diet can temporarily increase creatinine levels.2
- Medications and Supplements: Certain medications and supplements, including creatine, can affect creatinine levels.8

### Symptoms Associated with High Creatinine Levels

- General Symptoms: Fatigue, swelling (edema), shortness of breath, and changes in urination frequency or appearance are common.36
- Severe Symptoms: In advanced cases, symptoms may include high blood pressure, nausea, vomiting, and muscle cramps. 1719

### When to Worry About Creatinine Levels

- Persistent Elevation: Consistently high creatinine levels over multiple tests may indicate chronic kidney disease or severe kidney impairment.711
- Accompanying Symptoms: The presence of symptoms associated with kidney dysfunction alongside elevated creatinine levels warrants immediate medical attention.*617*
- Risk Factors: Individuals with diabetes, hypertension, or a family history of kidney disease should be particularly vigilant about their creatinine levels.711

### Diagnosis and Monitoring

• Blood and Urine Tests: Creatinine levels are typically measured through blood tests, and a



24-hour urine collection test may be used to assess creatinine clearance.1018

• eGFR (Estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate): eGFR is calculated using creatinine levels, age, sex, and body size to assess kidney function more accurately.17

Treatment and Management

- Lifestyle Changes: Hydration, dietary modifications, and managing underlying conditions like diabetes and hypertension can help.1320
- Medical Intervention: In cases of kidney disease, medications to control blood pressure, diabetes, and cholesterol levels may be prescribed.

Prevention

- Regular Monitoring: Regular blood tests to monitor creatinine and kidney function, especially for those at risk of kidney disease.711
- Healthy Lifestyle: Maintaining a healthy diet, staying hydrated, and avoiding excessive use of supplements that can affect creatinine levels. 1320
  - In summary, elevated creatinine levels can be a sign of kidney dysfunction, and it's important to take them seriously.
  - Regular monitoring, along with a healthy lifestyle and managing underlying health conditions, plays a crucial role in maintaining kidney health and preventing further damage. If you have concerns about your creatinine levels, consult with a healthcare professional for personalized advice and treatment options.

When to see a doctor

If you have concerns about your creatinine levels, consult with a healthcare professional for personalized advice and treatment options.

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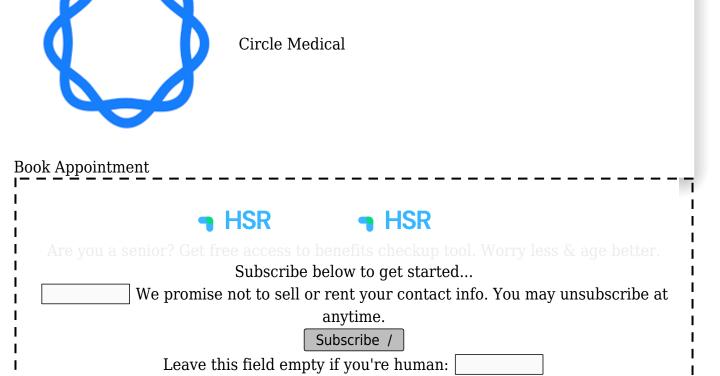
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